Linux ext file systems used and total space in Reflect

You may notice that the used space shown for a Linux ext partition in Macruim Reflect is larger than shown in Linux.



The above is after a fresh install of Linux Mint on a dual booting Windows 10 and Linux Mint system.

Notice that the reported file system size for the '/home' partition is 980.43 GB and the used space is 15.55 GB

Viewing the same file system in Linux can yield different and incorrect results. The following is the output from running 'sudo df -h'

```
linux-vm ~ 💲 sudo df
Filesystem
                 Size
                       Used
                            Avail Use% Mounted on
udev
                 1.9G
                           Θ
                              1.9G
                                      9%
                                         /dev
tmpfs
                 392M
                        5.9M
                              386M
                                      2%
/dev/sda6
                  19G
                        5.4G
                               12G
                                     32%
tmpfs
                 2.0G
                        988K
                              2.0G
                                      1% /dev/shm
                              5.0M
tmpfs
                 5.0M
                           Θ
                                      0% /run/lock
tmpfs
                 2.0G
                           Θ
                              2.0G
                                      0% /sys/fs/cgroup
                 965G 110M 916G 1% /home
/dev/sda7
                         29M
                                    30% /boot/efi
/dev/sda2
                  95M
                               6/M
cgmfs
                 100K
                           0
                              100K
                                      0% /run/cgmanager/fs
tmpfs
                 392M
                         48K
                              392M
                                      1% /run/user/1000
```

Notice that the same partition is shown as having a total size of 965 GB with a used space of only 110 MB.

Reflect is showing the used space is approx 15 GB larger and and the file system size is approx 15 G larger, on a fresh install of Linux!

Why the difference?

Macrium Reflect uses the ext **super_block structure** to report the total and used space of the file system. This should always be correct and **includes 'reserved' blocks for root** which is usually up to 5% of the file system.

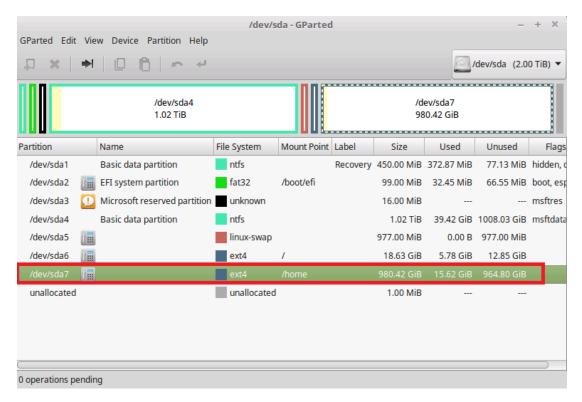
The following is the output from running 'sudo cfdisk'.

```
Disk: /dev/sda
                Size: 2 TiB, 2199023255552 bytes, 4294967296 sectors
           Label: gpt, identifier: 074EE9E2-D7D7-48FC-961C-35790C928DC3
Device
                                           Sectors
                     Start
                                   End
                                                       Size Type
/dev/sda4
                   1159168
                            2197813247
                                        2196654080
                                                         1T Microsoft basic data
/dev/sda5
                2197813248
                                            2000896
                            2199814143
                                                       977M Linux swap
                                                      18 66 Linuv filacveta
/dev/cda6
               2100214144
                           2232275647
                                           30061504
               2238875648
                            4294965247
                                        2056089600
/dev/sda7
                                                     980.4G Linux filesystem
      [ Delete ] [
                    Quit
                                           l Help
                              l Type
```

The output from running 'cfdisk' matches the Reflect total file system size exactly and includes reserved data blocks.

The difference between 980.4 GB and 965 GB is the same as the difference in the reported used space by Macrium Reflect.

Running 'sudo gparted' should agree with the numbers reported by Reflect:



These numbers agree with those shown by Macrium Reflect,

See also: Browsing Linux Ext File System Images