How to exclude files from a Disk Image

Microsoft VSS includes the ability to exclude file patterns from snapshots. Although this can be useful in removing unnecessary files from images the functionality isn't 100% reliable. Removing files is reliant on the VSS Optimization Writer and the if the files are not removed before the VSS timeout time has elapsed then snapshots may not exclude all the desired files. However, In general, unless you are removing many thousands of files then there shouldn't be a problem.

If necessary, create the following registry key:

```
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\BackupRestore\FilesNotToSnapshotMacriumImage
```

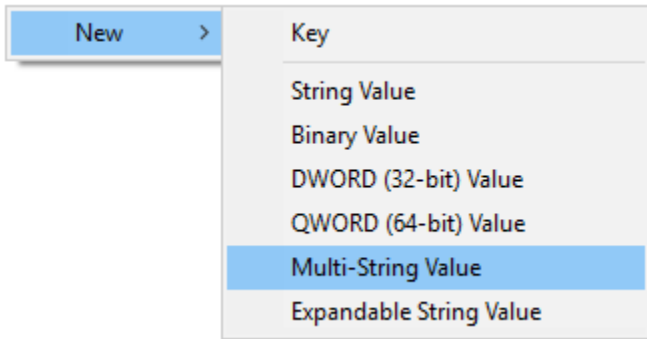This key should already be present if a Macrium Image has previously been run on the PC.

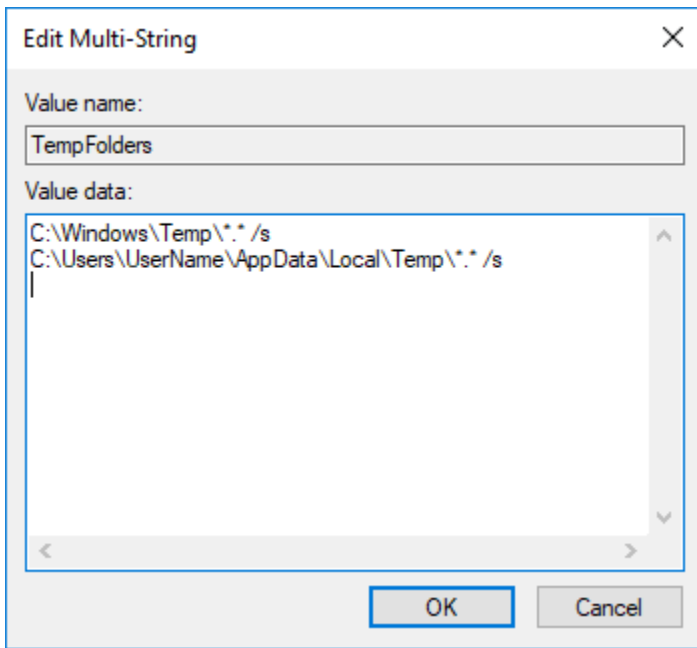If the key already exists then there should be one entry for this key:

Name:	RestorePoints
Type:	REG_SZ_MULTI
Value:	$AllVolumes$\System Volume Information*{3808876B-C176-4e48-B7AE-04046E6CC752} /s

This entry is essential and ensures that the shadow copy diff area is excluded from images. Without this entry images may become unnecessarily large. Don't worry if the entry isn't there, it will be automatically created when the next image is run.

Add new entries(s) for your own exclusions. For example to remove the temp folders you could create one entry as follows:
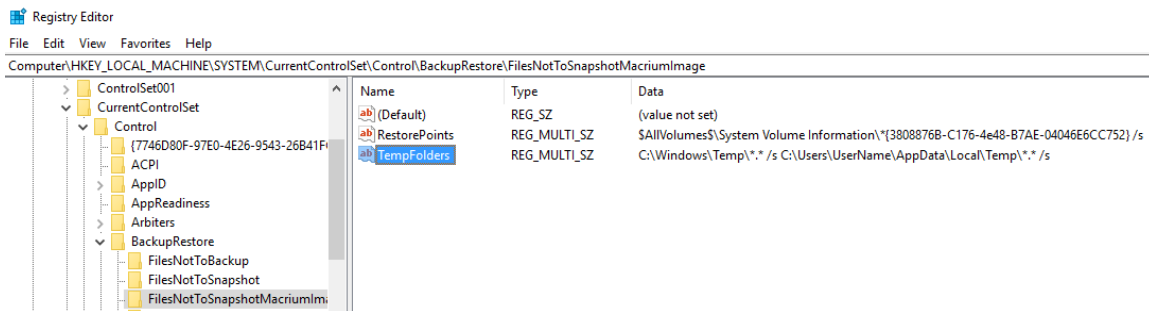
Name:	TempFolders (This can be any name you wish)
Type:	REG_SZ_MULTI
Value:	C:\Windows\Temp*.* /s C:\Users\\UserName\AppData\Local\Temp*.* /s

Edit Multi-String

Value name:

TempFolders

Value data:

```
C:\Windows\Temp\*.* /s
C:\Users\UserName\AppData\Local\Temp\*.* /s
|
```

OK   Cancel

Note: The type of registry must be **Multi-String**. You can create as many or as few string values for each registry entry as you wish, but you **must press enter at the end of the last string** to end the list. In the above example there are **3 lines**.

The **'/s'** text at the end of the path tells VSS to all enumerate all sub folders.

Registry Editor

File   Edit   View   Favorites   Help

Computer\HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\BackupRestore\FilesNotToSnapshotMacriumImage

	Name	Type	Data
> ControlSet001	(Default)	REG_SZ	(value not set)
v CurrentControlSet	RestorePoints	REG_MULTI_SZ	$AllVolumes$\System Volume Information*{3808876B-C176-4e48-B7AE-04046E6CC752} /s
v Control	TempFolders	REG_MULTI_SZ	C:\Windows\Temp*.* /s C:\Users\UserName\AppData\Local\Temp*.* /s
{7746D80F-97E0-4E26-9543-26B41F(			
ACPI			
> AppID			
AppReadiness			
> Arbiters			
v BackupRestore			
FilesNotToBackup			
FilesNotToSnapshot			
FilesNotToSnapshotMacriumIma			

You can also use the variable **$UserProfile$** instead of the absolute path. e.g, **$UserProfile$\Appdata\Local\Temp*.*** to exclude temp folder files for all user profiles.

More information on the formatting available can be found here: https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/aa819132(v=vs.85).aspx

Please note that you must use the registry key: **FilesNotToSnapShotMacriumImage** when following the above MS article.